



APAA Workshop

Opportunities in Countercyclical Real Estate in Victoria:

Feasibilites & Reactivation

Wednesday 26th February 2025, (6:00pm - 9:00pm)

Level 10, Tower 3, World Trade Centre, 18/38 Siddeley St, Docklands VIC 3008

Event Sponsors

Annual Sponsors







Guests of Honour



Max Bi
Co-founder of
Parallel Workshop Architects



Ricky Phoon

Founder of Activation Group



Luana Kenny

Managing Director of M3 Property



Established 2018



"We are a not-for-profit organization creating a community of multidisciplinary local and international leaders dedicated to fostering collaborations and contributing to the sustainable growth of Victoria's property industry."





























ANNUAL SPONSORS





SUPPORTING SPONSORS

xCreative[™]

EVENT PARTNERS









































Max Lam Chairman



Shaun Cheng President



Trevor Du Vice-President



Kevin Li Vice-President



Tze Chiang Goh **Executive Committee**



Ray Wang **Executive Committee**



Hui Li **Executive Committee**







Elsa Li **Executive Committee**



Ryan Li
Executive Committee





Fanny Lu Ying Lee
Executive Committee Operations Coordinator



Enya Loo Marketing Coordinator



APAA Workshop

Opportunities in Countercyclical Real Estate in Victoria:

Feasibilites & Reactivation

Wednesday 26th February 2025, (6:00pm - 9:00pm)

Level 10, Tower 3, World Trade Centre, 18/38 Siddeley St, Docklands VIC 3008

Event Sponsors

Annual Sponsors







Guests of Honour



Max Bi
Co-founder of
Parallel Workshop Architects



Ricky Phoon

Founder of Activation Group



Luana Kenny

Managing Director of M3 Property

Our Panellist

Luana Kenny

Managing Director of M3 Property

Feasibilities in Valuation

APAA Professional Seminar:

Opportunities in Countercyclical Real Estate in Victoria | Feasibility & Reactivation



Event Partners







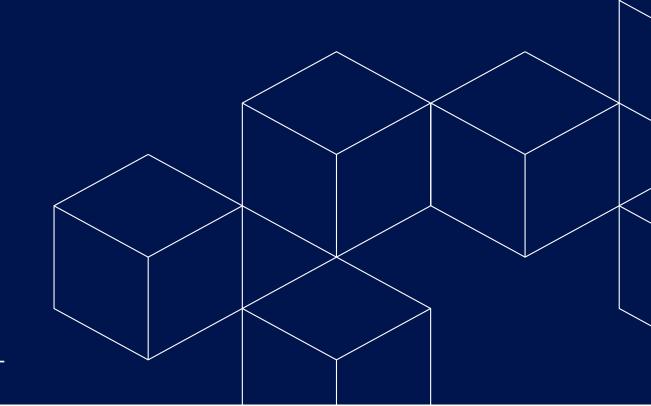






FEASIBILITIES IN VALUATION

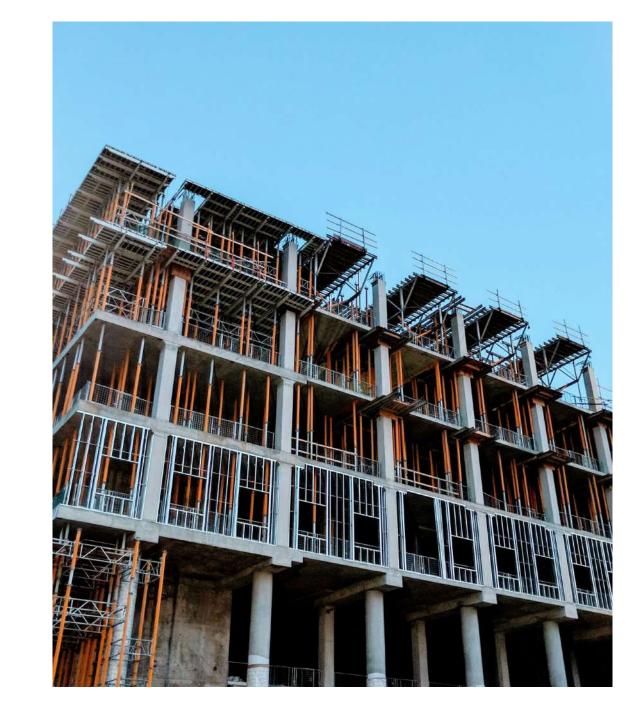
Luana Kenny, Managing Director VIC 26 February 2025





CONTENTS

- FEASIBILITIES & WHAT WE ARE SEEING
- WHAT ARE THE OPTIONS
- TAXES AND THE IMPACTS
- WHERE TO FROM NOW



FEASIBILITIES - THE IMPACT OF GROSS REALISATION

	Moorabbin	Forest Hill	Kew East
Type of Project	High Density Apartment Project	High Density Apartment Project	Boutique Small Scale Townhouse and Apartment Project
Construction Cost \$/m²	\$5,400 approx.	\$5,700 approx.	\$5,900 approx.
Average Gross Realisation \$/m²	\$8,800	\$8,400	\$11,000
Current Project Related Site	\$1,350,000	\$1	\$3,700,000
Current Land Value	\$4,500,000	\$9,600,000	\$4,300,000
\$/m² Required for Market Level Return	\$10,400 approx.	\$10,750 approx.	\$11,500 approx.
Difference	-18%	-28%	-4%



VALUATION METRICS AND THE IMPACT ON FEASIBILITIES FOR VALUATION PURPOSES

Hypothetical Development Approach - Project Related	Site Assessment - Vacant Po	ssession	
Gross Realisation			\$159,000,000
Less			
Selling Costs @	1.5%		\$2,448,600
Net Realisation			\$156,551,400
Less Profit & Risk Factor @	17.5%		\$23,353,619
Funds Available for Development			\$133,197,781
Less			
Development Costs		\$117,479,196	
Interest @	8.5%	\$12,111,706	
Purchase Costs	6.6%	\$745,179	
Holding Costs		\$1,900,000	<u>\$132,236,081</u>
Add GST Input Credits			\$10,374,284
Indicated Assessment (inclusive of GST)			\$11,335,984
Less GST on land			\$1,030,544
Indicated Assessment (exclusive of GST)			\$10,305,440
Rounded to (exclusive of GST)			\$10,300,000
Assessment excl. of GST			\$10,300,000
Profit After Interest			\$23,353,619
Developer's Margin			17.50%
IRR Including Interest			14.81%

\$551 per square metre of permissible GFA.

Market evidence shows \$1,900 to \$2,100 per square metre of GFA.

\$3,834 per square metre of site area.

Market evidence shows \$9,760 to \$15,200 per square metre of site area.

So, what's the Market Value of the Site?



SENSITIVITIES OF A FEASIBILITY

- Cap Rate moves by 50 basis points
- Rents increase by \$50 per square metre of Net Lettable Area
- Obtain pre commitments

Adjusting the above, increases the land value in line with Market Value based on sales evidence of circa \$35 million. That's a 240% turnaround.

Sensitivities in Feasibilities

- End Values/Gross Realisation has the greatest impact
- Construction/Project Costs has the second greatest impact.



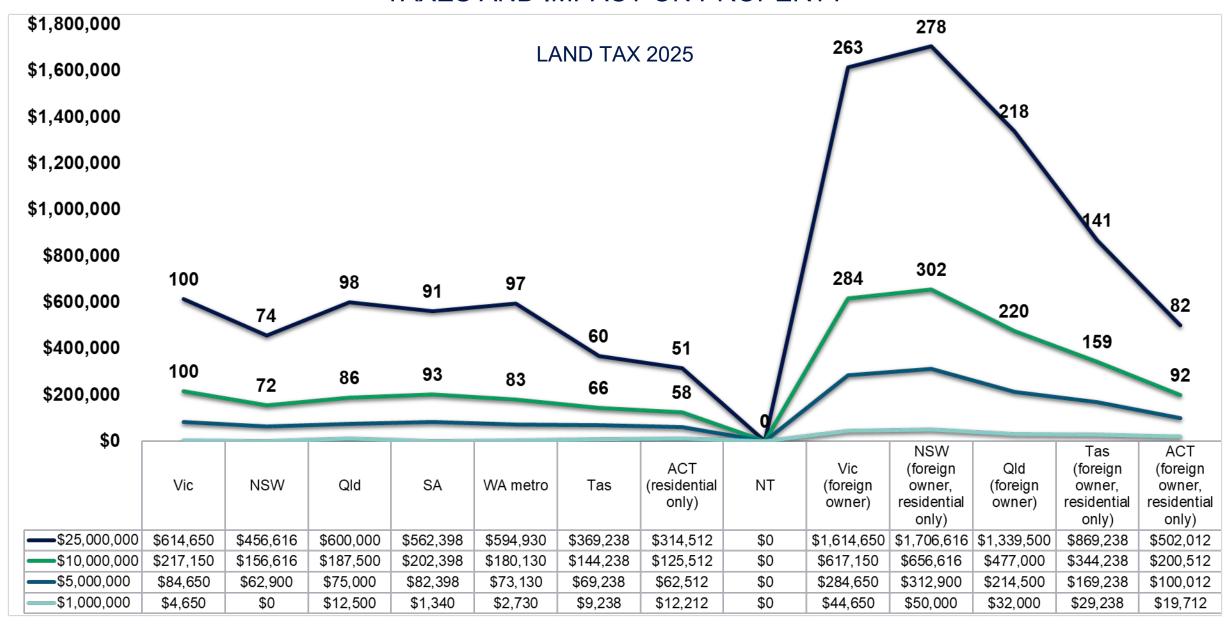
MARKET VS. FEASIBILITY DISCONNECT

- The required increases are not unrealistic in a balanced market.
- Developers continue to show strong interest in shovel ready projects.
- Cost stabilisation, cash rate relief and easing of incentives in the latter part of 2025, will improve feasibilities in the englobo market.

Type of Project	PSP and Permit Approved (West)	PSP and Permit Approved (North)	PSP and Permit Approved (South East)
Construction Cost \$/lot	\$100,000	\$168,046	\$167,000
Average Gross Realisation \$/lot (incl GST)	\$350,000	\$317,830	\$390,000
Cost to Lot Value %	29%	53%	43%
Current Project Related Site Value (\$/ha)			
\$/ha net developable area	\$2,150,000	\$1,400,000	\$1,700,000
\$/lot	\$100,000	\$83,000	\$107,000
Current Land Value			
\$/ha net developable area	\$2,550,000	\$1,650,000	\$2,425,000
\$/lot	\$120,000	\$100,000	\$153,000
Lot Revenue Required for Market Level Return	\$397,000	\$347,000	\$460,000
Increase to Revenue Required	13%	9%	18%

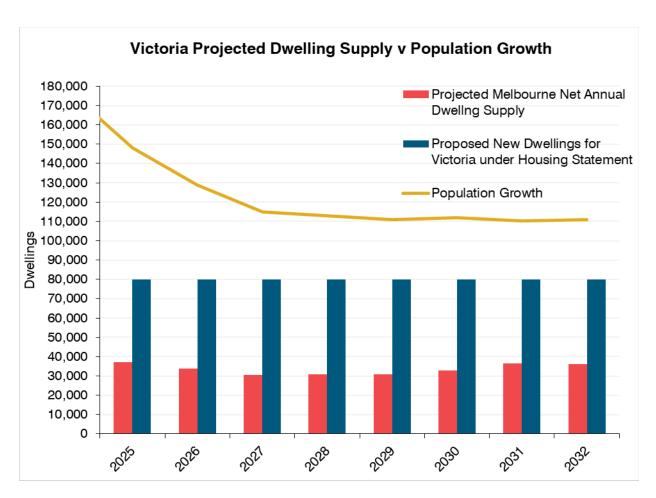


TAXES AND IMPACT ON PROPERTY



VICTORIAN GOVERNMENT'S 10-YEAR PLAN: 800,000 NEW HOMES

- 800,000 dwellings to be delivered over the next 10 years.
- On average 56,978 dwellings were completed per annum over the past 10 years.
- Victoria is estimated to grow by approximately 1,236,572 people over the next 10 years.
- Average Projected Population Growth of 123,000 per annum.
- Over the next 8 years, an estimated 34,000 dwellings are expected to be delivered per annum.



Source: Victoria Government Housing Statement, Oxford Economics, M3 Property



WHAT ARE THE OPTIONS

- Feasibilities don't work now, but future metrics and market changes does result in viable projects.
- If the feasibility is not viable, doesn't mean its not the highest and best use.
- Alternate schemes, alternate uses is this possible?
- Stamp Duty Off The Plan Incentives is a good step, but is it enough?
- Victoria has the highest taxes, how does this encourage investment and development?





m3property.com.au infovic@m3property.com.au



DISCLAIMER © M3 Property Australia Pty Ltd. Liability limited by a scheme approved under Professional Standards Legislation. This report is for information purposes only and has been derived, in part, from sources other than M3 Property and does not constitute advice. In passing on this information, M3 Property makes no representation that any information or assumption contained in this material is accurate or complete. To the extent that this material contains any statement as to the future, it is simply an estimate or opinion based on information available to M3 Property at that time and contains assumptions, which may be incorrect. M3 Property makes no representation that any such statements are, or will be, accurate. Any unauthorised use or redistribution of part, or all, of this report is prohibited.



NAVIGATING NEW MARKET CONDITIONS



Acknowledgement of country

Wurundjeri of the Kulin Nation

"We would like to begin by acknowledging the traditional owners of the land on which we meet today. Wurundjeri of the Kunlin Nation, We would also like to pay our respects to the Elders past and present."



Melbourne Market Conditions



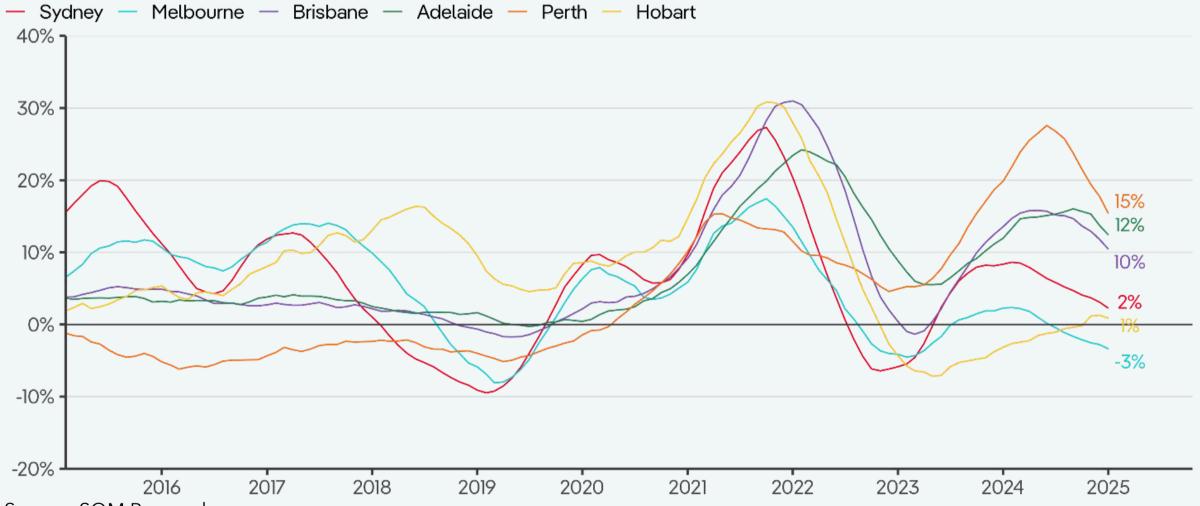
2025.02 APAA EVENT

Melbourne Market

PropTrack Home Price Index Dec 2024

Annual change in home prices

By capital city, all dwellings



Source: SQM Research

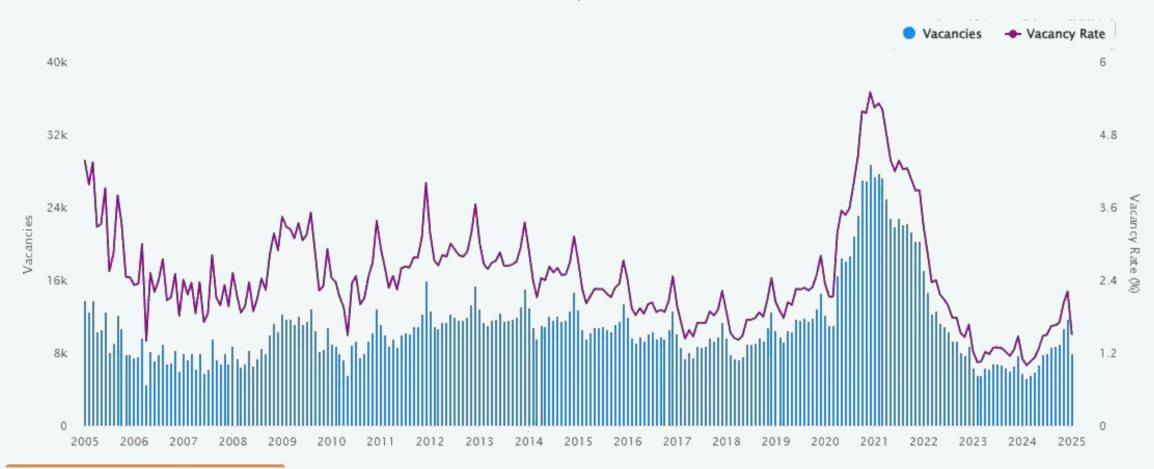


Melbourne Market

Vacancy rates - Melbourne

Residential Vacancy Rates

Source: SQM Research



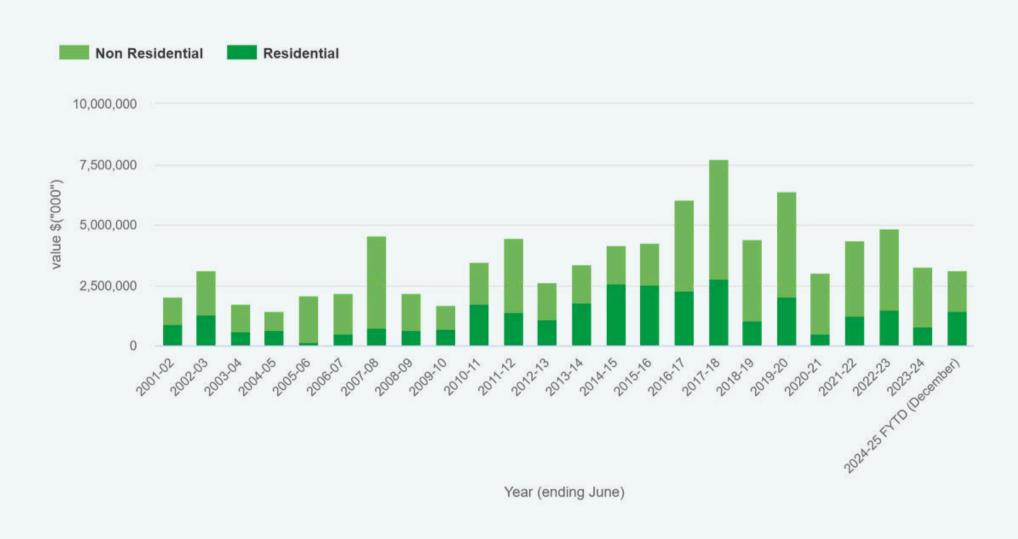
Source: SQM Research



2025.02 APAA EVENT

Melbourne Market

Building Approvals - City of Melbourne



Source: ABS, Economy.id



Development Objectives

Objectives: Direct project Investment

Seeking profit via singular projects, with flexibility for JV & other collaborations; there is a fixed end date of the development via sales

Direct Correlation to housing price Index

Typ. Typologies includes:

- Multi-Residential Townhouses
- Multi-Unit Apartments

Objectives: Curated property portfolio

Seeking to build Net-positive Real-estate Portfolio as well as a Marketing Brand to create local demand.

based on localized market & operator demand.

Typ. Typologies include:

- Multi-Residential Townhouses
- Childcare
- Student Housing PBSA
- Hotels
- Shopping centers
- Mixed-use projects



Window of Opportunity

For next few years:

a golden opportunity for build to hold projects; Portfolio building projects.

this is due to the following perfect storm:

- High Rental Yields
- High demand from population growth
- Low property supply
- Low building approval pipeline
- High construction costs
- High holding costs (for development)
- low affordability rate
- Property price recovery period typ. takes 2-5 years;

Local Demand

- **Short-stay Demand** is still high, despite the short stay levy, specially around major infrastructure & institutions
- **Childcare Demand** has also increased as new immigrants with kids has pushed demand beyond current infrastructure.
- **Student Housing Demand** has dramatically increased post covid as new apartment pipeline supply is low and slow.



PWA's Strategic Workshop Case Studies

Description

commerciality meets design

Architect's Skillset

""The art of Balancing Creativity & Practicality.

A communicator that bridges vision to reality.""



Boutique Hotel Flemington Rd

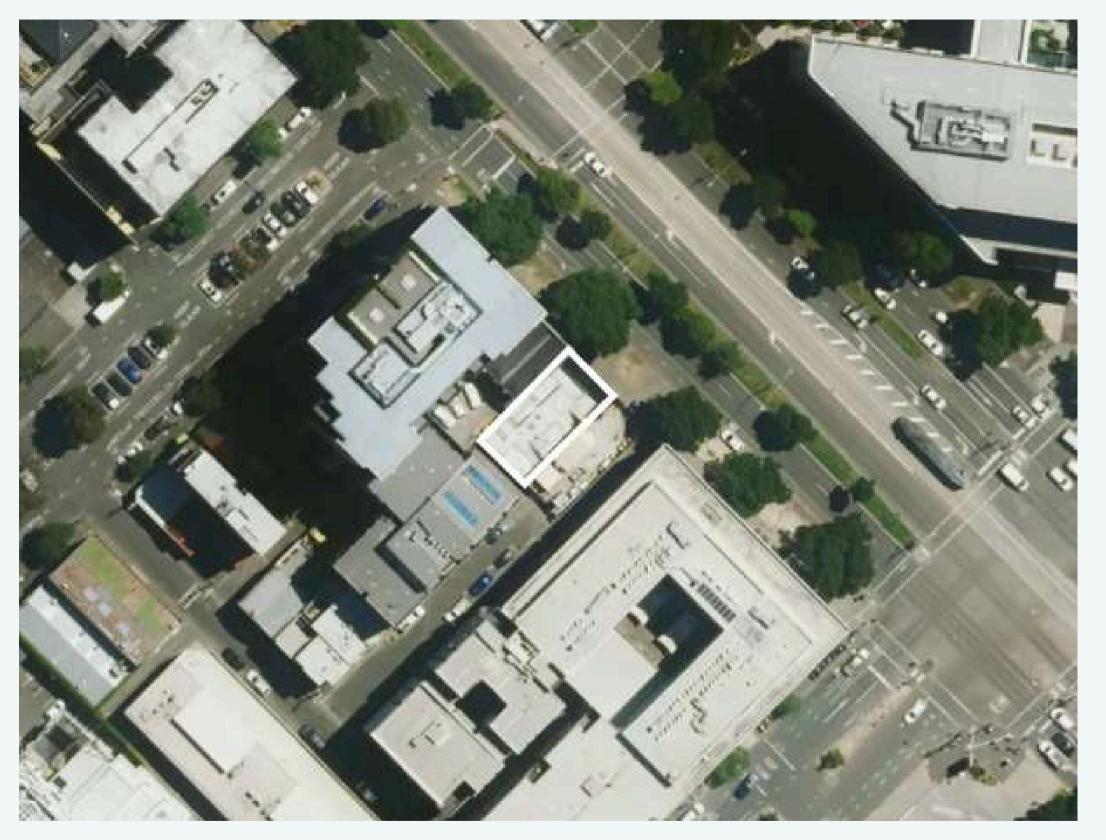
Description

Situated in North Melbourne.

Council: City of Melbourne

Site: 233.67sqm

Zone: Mixed Use Zone / DDO 65&70





Project Initial Position:

TP Permit 55 Key Hotel Rooms GFA: 2805sqm

EST Construction Cost: \$24,000,000 + GST

Avg Room Size: 28sqm

Est. avg daily rental: \$195

PWA'S WORKSHOP

Discussion with Hospital representatives result in a variety in product mix.

Demand from hospital rejuvenation & parents for University as key target audience.

facade re-rationalised for cost efficiency.

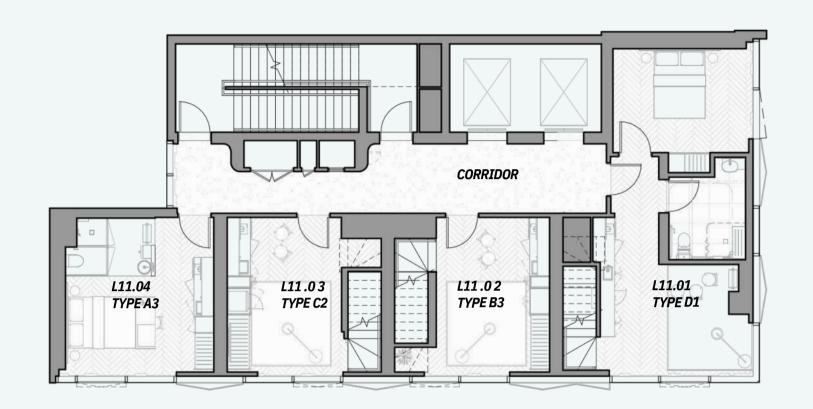
Project Proposed Scheme:

41 Bed + Lounge style Rooms GFA: 2805sqm

Est. Construction cost: \$20,000,000 + GST Avg Room Size: 37sqm

Est. avg daily rental: \$300





New Proposed Scheme:

41 Bed + Lounge style rooms

Equity: \$8,300,000

Development Cost: \$27,500,000

Est. Daily Rental: \$300pw

Development

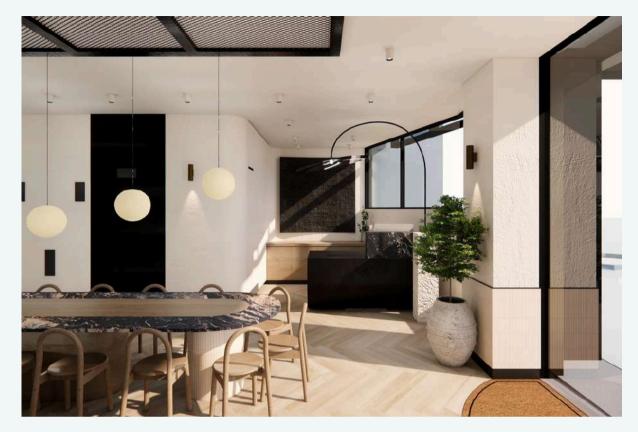
Program: 2.5 Years

Est. Evaluation: \$32,000,000

ROE: 52.5%



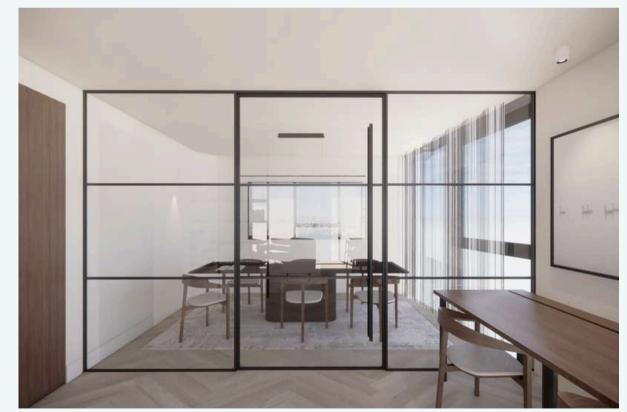


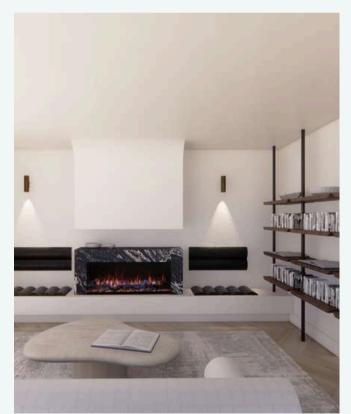












In Construction, Est. Completion: June 2026



Childcare Grimshaw Street

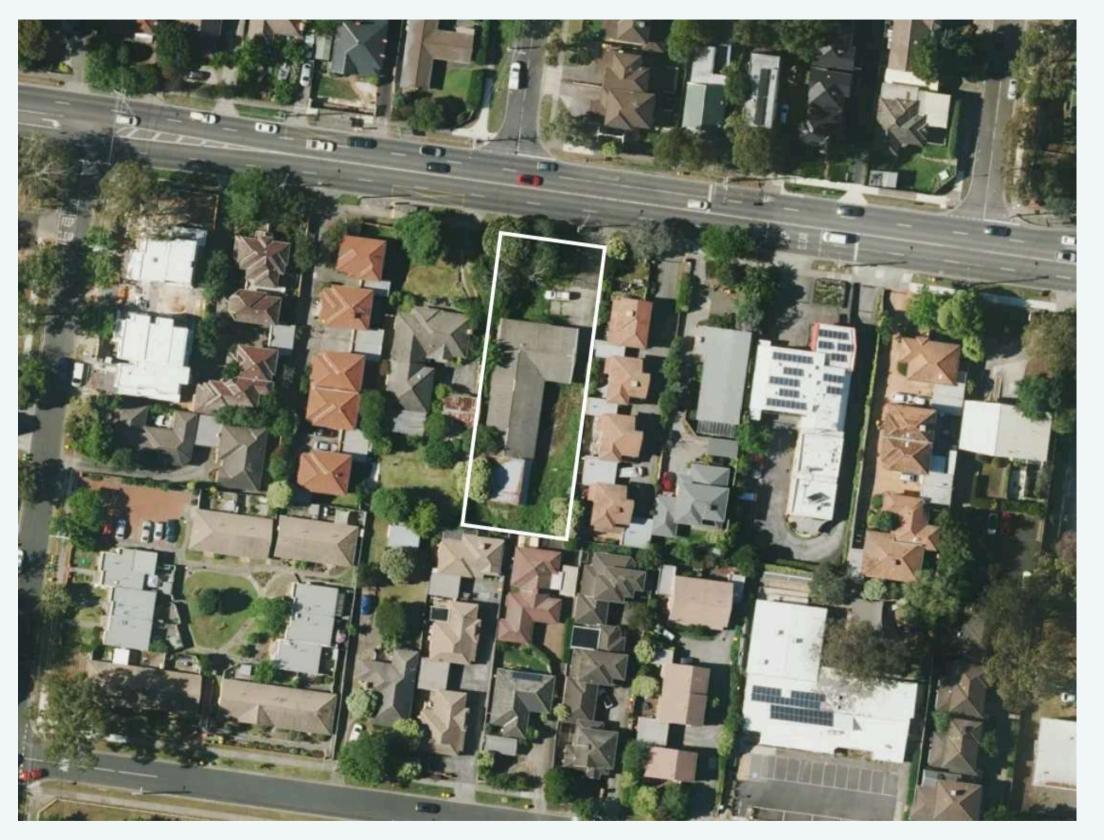
Description

Situated in Greensborough.

Council: Banyule City Council

Site: 1338.73sqm

Zone: General Residential Zone





Project Initial Position:

TP Permit
5 Townhouse Development
GFA: 1060sqm

EST Construction Cost: \$3,000,000 + GST

Est. Rental: \$620pw

Est. Evaluation: \$4,625,000

PWA'S WORKSHOP

Discussions with Childcare Operator resulting in an offer of \$4000+ p child.

when the client did the permit, the childcare operator bought the site off the developer

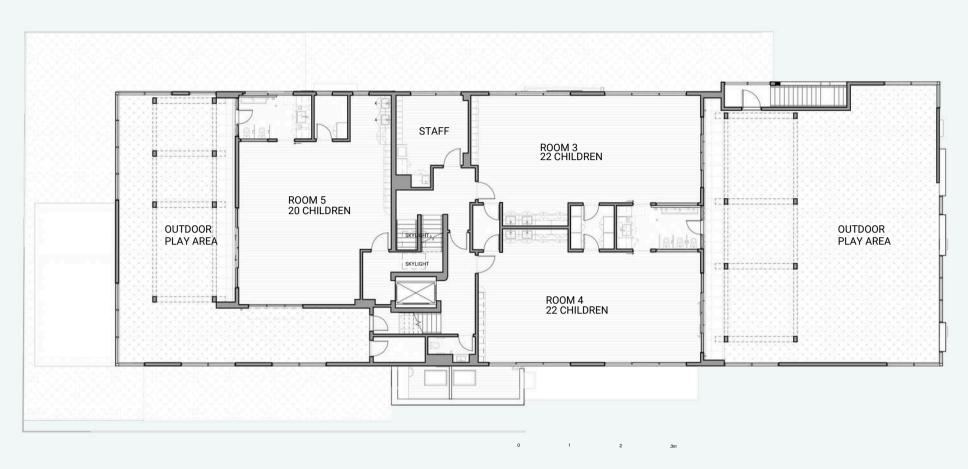
Project Proposed Scheme:

86 Kids Childcare GFA: 670sqm + 300sqm outdoor play area

Est. Construction cost: \$3,500,000+GST

Est. Rental: \$4100 per child Est. Evaluation:\$7,052,000







New Proposed Scheme:

86 Kids Childcare Center

Equity: \$2,100,000

Development Cost: \$5,950,000

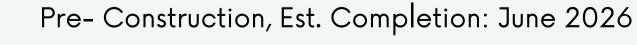
Development

Program: 2.5 years

Est. Evaluation: \$7,052,000

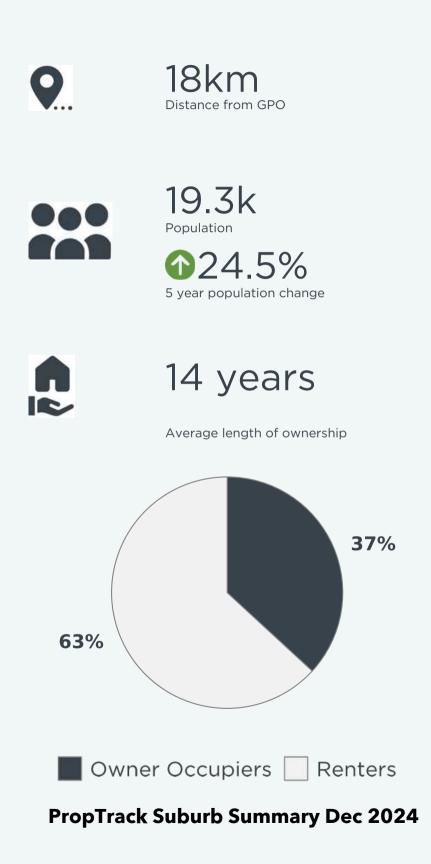
ROE: 53.2%

Rental Yield - 6%





Clayton Rental Market





PBSA Stockdale Ave, Clayton

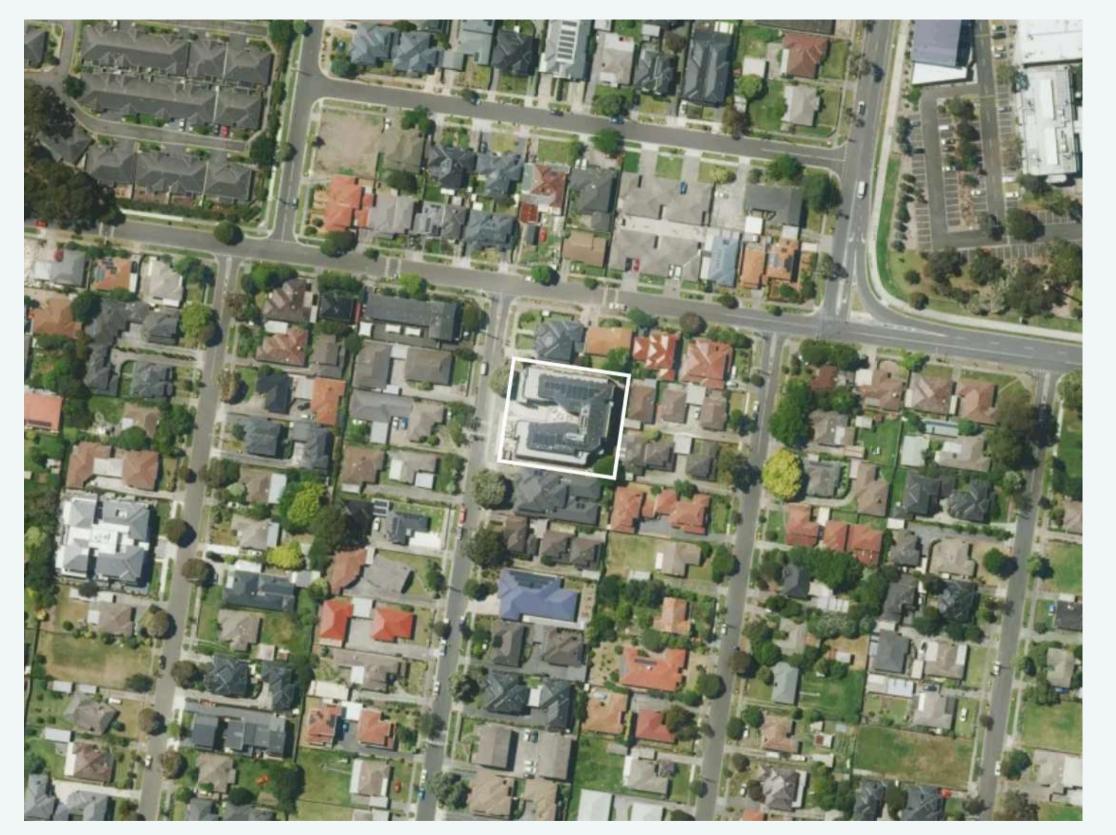
Description

Situated in Clayton.

Council: Monash City Council

Site: 1516 sqm

Zone: General Residential Zone





Project Initial Position:

Discussions
36 Room Housing (6 TH)
GFA: 1800sqm

EST Construction Cost: \$5,100,000

+ GST

Avg Room Size: 12-15sqm

(Bedroom)

Est. Rental: \$350pw

Est. Evaluation: \$8,350,000

PWA'S WORKSHOP

New Product based on Monash student housing Policy branding & pioneering PBSA in the area.

Self-Sufficient Units will generate more evaluation per \$ of construction

foreign demand for high quality PBSA near university is high

Project Proposed Scheme:

New Scheme 65 Room Student housing GFA: 2942sqm

Est. Construction cost: \$11,600,000

+ GST

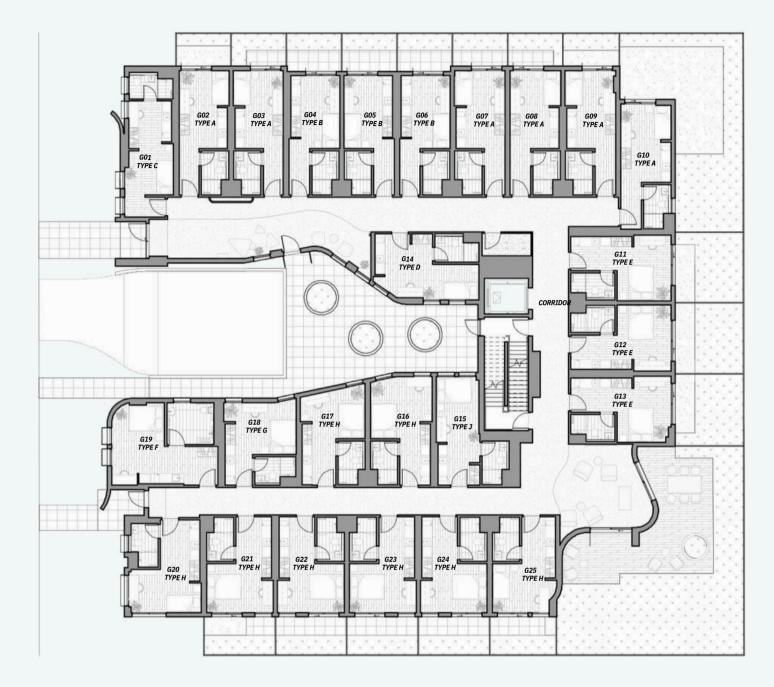
Avg Room Size: 25sqm

Est. Rental: \$480pw

Est. Evaluation: \$21,000,000



PRESENTATION



New Proposed Scheme:

65 PBSA Student Housing

Equity: \$5,000,000

Development Cost: \$17,300,000

Avg Rental: \$550 pw



Development

Program: 3 years

Evaluation: \$24,500,000

ROE: 111% IRR: 26.04%

Operation PBSA

Operating Profit: \$505,788

Operating Profit on Equity: 8.2%



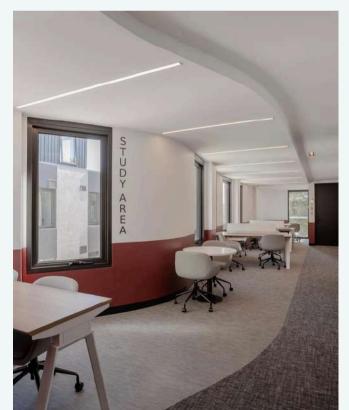


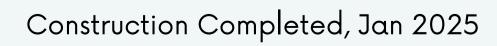




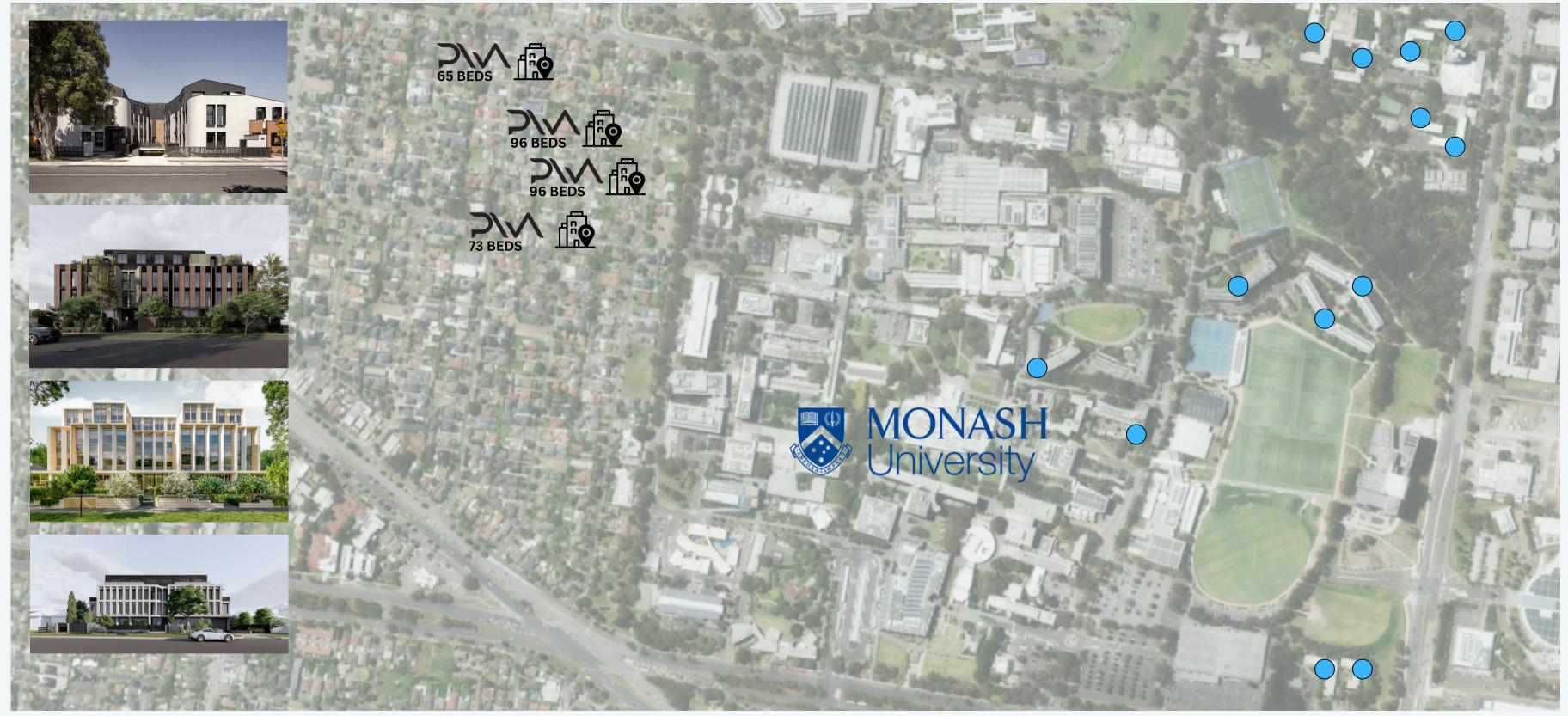












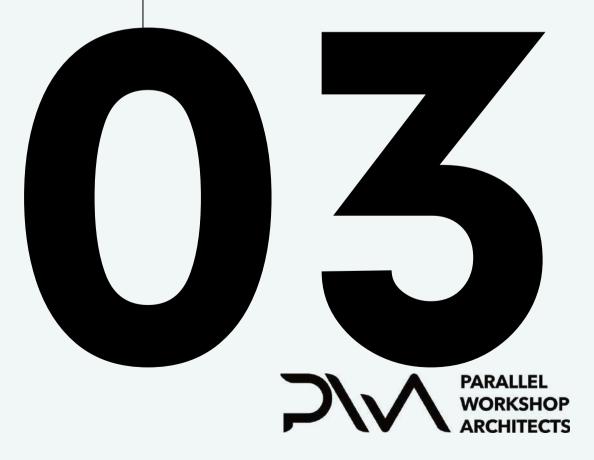


Lessons learnt

Architect's Skillset

""The art of Balancing Creativity & Practicality.

A communicator that bridges vision to reality.""



Development 101

Lessons from the Workshops

Market is a dynamic new strategies & ricks need to be considered

It cannot be resolved or executed by a fixed Solution.
Bold Innovation and Risk taking to achieve Success

Mixed diversity of typologies in portfolio

A mixed portfolio creates a more solid foundation in an event where a certain market conditions change.

Execution is just as valuable as the development feasibility.

Cost control,
programme, product
mix & positioning,
dealing with
constraints, are
factors in precision

Time is the biggest factor in Development.

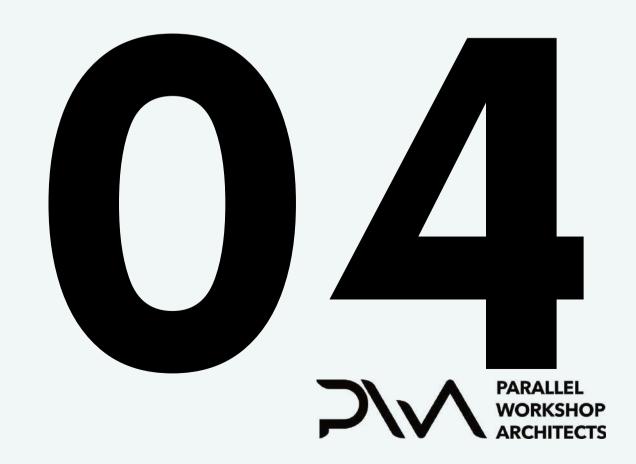
You only get one go at the strategy before the optimization & precision is lost.

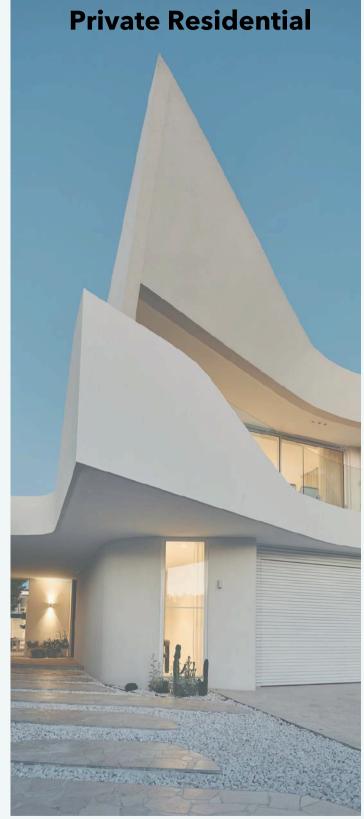
Every Project requires a collective team of like-minded Professionals

As project demands more control & restaint & execution, a like minded team is required to execute with precision



Parallel Workshop Architects



















Navigating the Challenging Market

ACTIVATION



The Current Market Landscape

Interest Rates

High interest rates are pressuring valuations and affordability, making it challenging for buyers to secure financing.

Construction Costs

Rising construction costs and finance costs are squeezing profit margins for developers and impacting project viability.

Borrowing Capacity

Reduced borrowing capacity limits the number of potential buyers in the market, impacting demand for new properties.

Tax Changes

New taxes and regulations are discouraging a "wait and see" approach and further impacting market sentiment.





The Affordability Crisis

\$650,000

\$845,000

One-bedroom

Two-bedroom

\$13,046.03

\$4,342

Monthly Income

Victorian Average

These factors have created an affordability crisis, making homeownership unattainable for many. This trend is expected to continue in the near term, driving further interest in the BTR sector.

ACTIVATION



A Shift in Focus: Build-to-Rent (BTR)

Challenges

The build-to-sell (BTS)
apartment market faces
increasing challenges due to
rising costs and affordability
issues.

BTR Sector

This shift towards BTR is driven by growing demand for rental accommodation in sectors such as hotels, multi-family housing, and student accommodation.

Advantages

BTR offers strong rental demand, stable income streams, and a counter-cyclical investment strategy, making it a more resilient option in a challenging market.



Case Study: Circle Student Community

Circle Student Community is Activation's purpose-built student accommodation brand, designed by Parallel Workshop. Our focus is on providing high-quality, student-focused living environments that cater to the unique needs of today's students.

Clayton Project Highlights

Rooms

The Clayton project comprises 65 rooms, offering a range of accommodation options to suit different student needs.

Price Leader

Circle is a price leader in the area, offering competitive rates that attract discerning students looking for value and quality.

Average Room Size

The average room size is
23 sqm, providing
comfortable and spacious
living areas for students.

Average Weekly Rate

The average weekly rate is \$546, with the highest rate reaching \$750 for premium rooms.



Circle's Value Proposition to Student

Enhanced Living

Enjoy hotel-like comfort and convenience in a student-focused environment, with amenities designed to support student life.

Strong Community

Connect with fellow students and integrate into the local community, fostering a sense of belonging and connection. Personal Growth

Access resources and support to thrive academically and personally, with opportunities for personal development and skill-building.

Peace of Mind

Live in a safe and secure environment with easy access to amenities and transport, providing peace of mind and convenience.



Circle's Value Proposition to Developer/Investor

Premium Asset

Attract discerning students willing to pay for quality and convenience, ensuring high occupancy rates and strong rental income.

Positive Social Impact

Support students' success and contribute to the local community, creating a positive social impact and aligning with ESG principles.

Strong Rental Income

Achieve higher yields through premium pricing and high occupancy rates, maximizing investment returns and providing a stable income stream.

Long-Term Investment

Benefit from the growing demand for quality student accommodation, ensuring longterm value and a secure investment opportunity.



Financing

PBSA's growing recognition by financial institutions makes it easier to secure funding, with strong valuations, clear exit strategies, and lower risk of achieving target returns.

Asset	SYD	MEL	BRIS	ADE	PER	CAN
	Cap Rate					
PBSA	5.00% -	5.25% -	5.50% -	6.00% -	6.00% -	6.00% -
	5.25%	5.50%	6.00%	6.50%	6.50%	6.50%

- Growing Recognition by Major Banks PBSA is now seen as a strong institutional-grade asset, attracting financing from leading banks.
- Straightforward Financial Model Predictable income streams with high occupancy rates make PBSA an easier asset to underwrite.
- Clear Exit Strategies Strong institutional demand for stabilized PBSA properties enhances liquidity and exit options.
- Higher Valuation, Better Financing Power Low cap rates compared to other asset classes translate into higher property
 valuations, improving borrowing capacity.
- Lower Risk in Achieving Target Returns PBSA has proven resilience in downturns, driven by strong demand fundamentals and a global student market.



Recommended Sectors and Markets for 2025

Income-generating real estate with operational value-add remains the key investment theme for 2025.

Active management and strong market fundamentals will drive long-term success.





Opportunities in Countercyclical Real Estate in Victoria | Feasibility & Reactivation



Ricky Phoon

Founder & Director **Activation Group**



Max Bi

Co-founder Parallel Workshop Architects



Luana Kenny

Managing Director M3 Property

Q&A With Sli.do



Scan QR Code or Search Sli.do and Join with

Event Code: **4253 716**

Event Partners





Annual Sponsors





Join APAA Upcoming Workshop

Co-hosting with AMBC

Championing Women at Workplace

Workshop Facilitator



Josh Chye

Partner at HLB Mann Judd

Guests of Honour



Belinda Coates

CEO at ADP Consulting



Carolyn Falcone

Partner at
Cornwall Capitals



Lisa Teh
Founder of Mooning



Scan to explore
APAA Member Benefits
and
Event Partnership







